IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

Jose Chiu,)
Plaintiff,)
V.) No. 11 C 5407
Credit Control, LLC, a Missouri limited liability company, and JH Portfolio Debt Equities, LLC, a California limited liability company,))))
Defendants.) <u>Jury Demanded</u>

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Jose Chiu, brings this action under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, et seq. ("FDCPA"), for a finding that Defendants' debt collection actions violated the FDCPA, and to recover damages for Defendants' violations of the FDCPA, and alleges:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to § 1692k(d) of the FDCPA, and 28
 U.S.C. § 1331.
- 2. Venue is proper in this District because: a) part of the acts and transactions occurred here; and, b) Defendants reside and transact business here.

PARTIES

3. Plaintiff, Jose Chiu ("Chiu"), is a citizen of the State of Tennessee, from whom Defendants attempted to collect a delinquent consumer debt owed for an Aspire Visa credit card, despite the fact that he was represented by the legal aid attorneys at the Chicago Legal Clinic's Legal Advocates for Seniors and People with Disabilities

program ("LASPD"), located in Chicago, Illinois.

- 4. Defendant, Credit Control, LLC ("Credit Control"), is a Missouri limited liability company, that acts as a debt collector, as defined by § 1692a of the FDCPA, because it regularly uses the mails and/or the telephone to collect, or attempt to collect, delinquent consumer debts. In fact, Credit Control was acting as a debt collector as to the delinquent consumer debt it attempted to collect from Plaintiff.
- 5. Defendant, JH Portfolio Debt Equities, LLC ("JH Portfolio"), is a California limited liability company that acts as a debt collector, as defined by § 1692a of the FDCPA, because it regularly uses the mails and/or the telephone to collect, or attempt to collect, delinquent consumer debts. JH Portfolio operates a nationwide delinquent debt collection business and attempts to collect debts from consumers in virtually every state, including consumers in the State of Illinois.
- 6. Defendant JH Portfolio is a debt scavenger that specializes in buying large portfolios of defaulted consumer debts for pennies on the dollar, the full amount of which debts it then tries to collect through other debt collectors, like Defendant Credit Control. JH Portfolio is one of two members of Defendant Credit Control's limited liability company, and directs/and or controls Defendant Credit Control.
- 7. Both Defendants, Credit Control and JH Portfolio, are authorized to conduct business in Illinois, and maintain registered agents here, <u>see</u>, records from the Illinois Secretary of State, attached as Group Exhibit <u>A</u>. In fact, both Credit Control and JH Portfolio conduct business in Illinois.
- 8. Both Defendants, Credit Control and JH Portfolio, are licensed as debt collection agencies in the State of Illinois. See, records from the Illinois Division of

Professional Regulation, attached as Group Exhibit <u>B</u>. In fact, both Credit Control and JH Portfolio act as collection agencies in Illinois.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 9. Mr. Chiu is a senior citizen with limited assets and income, who fell behind on paying his bills. At some point in time, Defendant JH Portfolio bought Mr. Chiu's Aspire Visa credit card debt after he defaulted on this debt, and when Defendants began trying to collect it from Mr. Chiu, he sought the assistance of the legal aid attorneys at the Chicago Legal Clinic's LASPD program, regarding his financial difficulties and Defendants' collection actions.
- 10. On February 26, 2011, one of Mr. Chiu's attorneys at LASPD informed Defendants, in writing, that Mr. Chiu was represented by counsel, and directed Defendants to cease contacting him, and to cease all further collection activities because Mr. Chiu was forced, by his financial circumstances, to refuse to pay his unsecured debt. Copies of this letter and fax confirmation are attached as Exhibit C.
- 11. Nonetheless, Defendants sent a collection letter, dated March 21, 2011, directly to Mr. Chiu, in which they continued to demand payment of the Aspire Visa credit card debt. A copy of this letter is attached as Exhibit D.
- 12. Accordingly, on April 26, 2011, Mr. Chiu's LASPD attorney had to send Defendants an additional letter, directing them to cease communications and to cease collections. Copies of this letter and fax confirmation are attached as Exhibit E.
- 13. All of Defendants' collection actions complained of herein occurred within one year of the date of this Complaint.
 - 14. Defendants' collection communications are to be interpreted under the

"unsophisticated consumer" standard. <u>See, Gammon v. GC Services, Ltd. Partnership,</u> 27 F.3d 1254, 1257 (7th Cir. 1994).

COUNT I Violation Of § 1692c(c) Of The FDCPA -Failure To Cease Communication And Cease Collections

- 15. Plaintiff adopts and realleges ¶¶ 1-14.
- 16. Section 1692c(c) of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from communicating with a consumer after a direction to cease communications, and from continuing to demand payment of a debt that the consumer has indicated that they refuse to pay. See, 15 U.S.C. § 1692c(c).
- 17. Here, the letter from Mr. Chiu's agent, LASPD, told Defendants to cease communications and to cease collections (Exhibit C). By continuing to communicate regarding this debt and demanding payment, Defendants violated § 1692c(c) of the FDCPA.
- 18. Defendants' violation of § 1692c(c) of the FDCPA renders them liable for statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees. <u>See</u>, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

COUNT II Violation Of § 1692c(a)(2) Of The FDCPA -Communicating With A Consumer Represented By Counsel

- 19. Plaintiff adopts and realleges ¶¶ 1-14.
- 20. Section 1692c(a)(2) of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from communicating with a consumer if the debt collector knows that the consumer is represented by an attorney with respect to such debt and has knowledge of, or can readily ascertain, such attorney's name and address. See, 15 U.S.C. § 1692c(a)(2).
 - 21. Defendants knew that Mr. Chiu was represented by counsel in connection

with his debt because his attorneys at LASPD had informed Defendants, in writing

(Exhibit C), that he was represented by counsel, and had directed Defendants to cease

directly communicating with Mr. Chiu. By directly sending Mr. Chiu the March 21, 2011

letter (Exhibit <u>D</u>), despite being advised that he was represented by counsel,

Defendants violated § 1692c(a)(2) of the FDCPA.

22. Defendants' violation of § 1692c(a)(2) of the FDCPA renders them liable

for statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees. See, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Plaintiff, Jose Chiu, prays that this Court:

1. Find that Defendants' debt collection actions violated the FDCPA;

2. Enter judgment in favor of Plaintiff Chiu, and against Defendants, for

statutory damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees as provided by § 1692k(a) of

the FDCPA; and,

3. Grant such further relief as deemed just.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff, Jose Chiu, demands trial by jury.

Jose Chiu,

By: /s/ David J. Philipps

One of Plaintiff's Attorneys

Dated: August 10, 2011

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David J. Philipps (III. Bar No. 06196285)
Mary E. Philipps (III. Bar No. 06197113)
Philipps & Philipps, Ltd.
9760 S. Roberts Road, Suite One
Palos Hills, Illinois 60465
(708) 974-2900
(708) 974-2907 (FAX)
davephilipps@aol.com
mephilipps@aol.com